

STRIVING FOR ZERO CONVENING FEBRUARY 2024

Welcome!



STRIVING FOR ZERO SUICIDE PREVENTION STRATEGIC PLANNING LEARNING COLLABORATIVE

AGENDA | Carlsbad, CA | February 28- March 1, 2024



Opening Session: Responding to Crisis

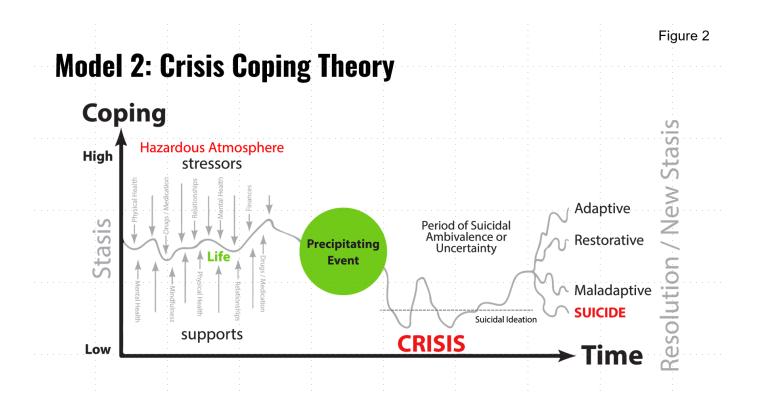


THE SUICIDAL CRISIS PATH MODEL AS A FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING SUICIDE PREVENTION

Thoughts of Suicide

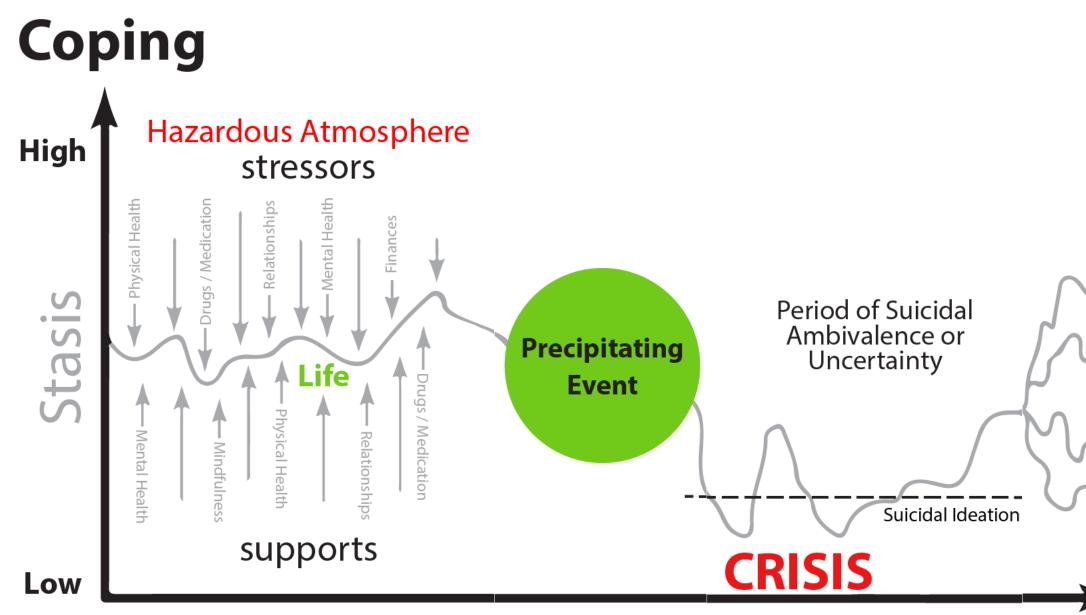
"The Suicidal Crisis Path is a model that intends to integrate multiple theoretical approaches and frameworks within the context of an individual's suicidal experience. In doing so, the purpose is to match intervention approaches with the timing, risk factors, and protective factors that would be the mechanisms to prevent a suicide from happening." (Lezine, D.A. & Whitaker, N.J., Fresno County Community-Based Suicide Prevention Strategic Plan, 2018)

Higher Risk



www.FresnoCares.org



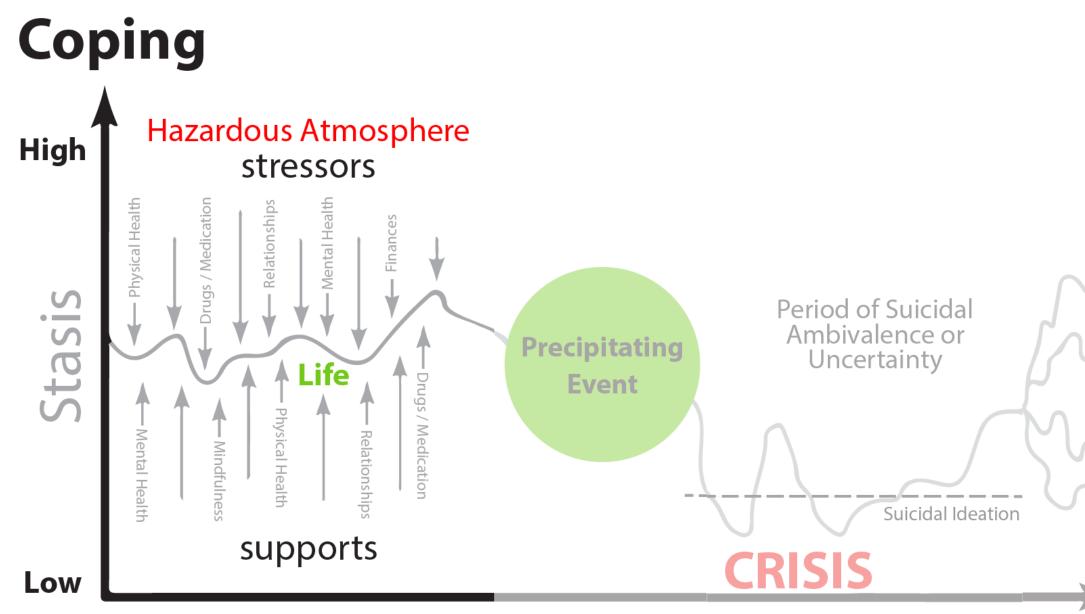


→ Time

Maladaptive SUICIDE

- Restorative
- Adaptive

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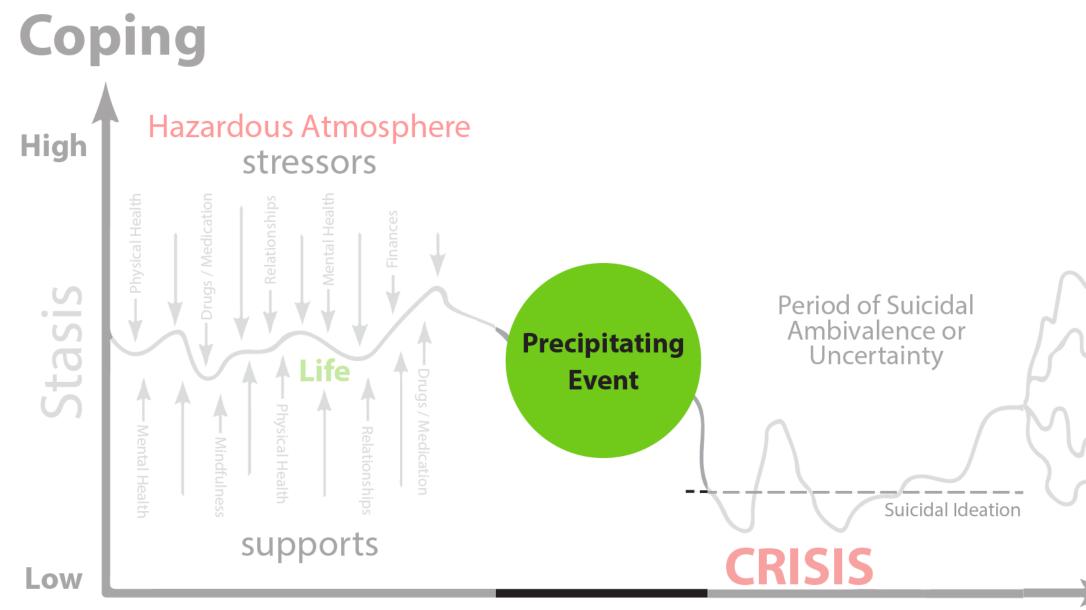


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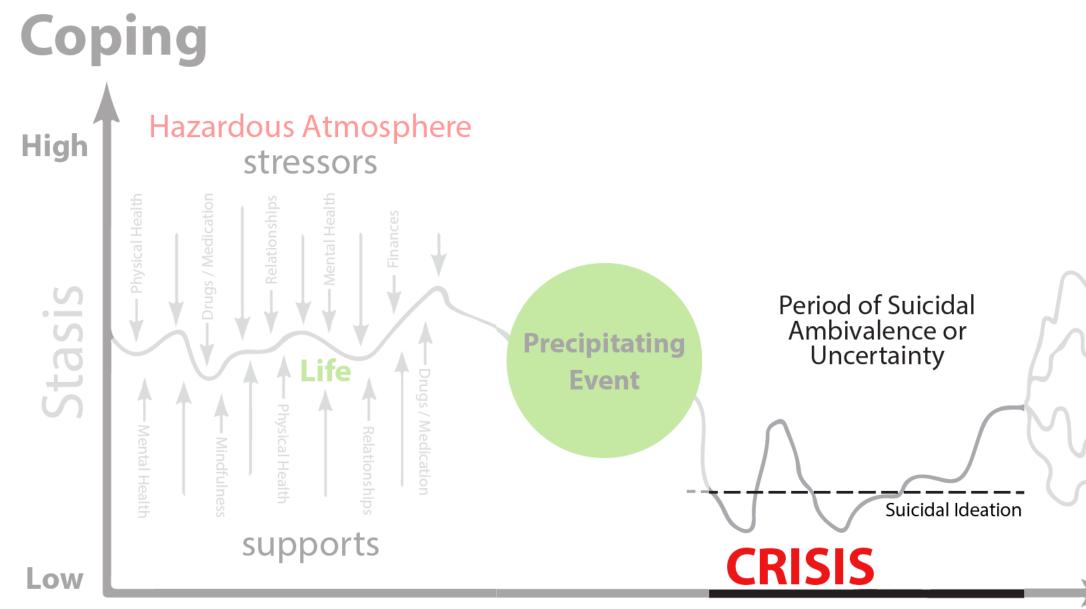


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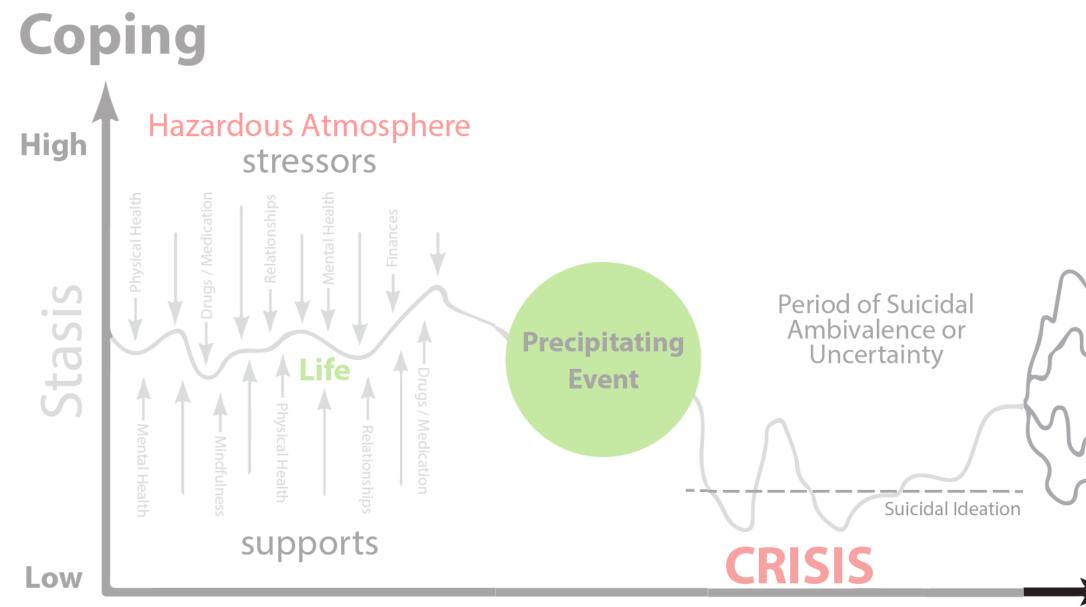


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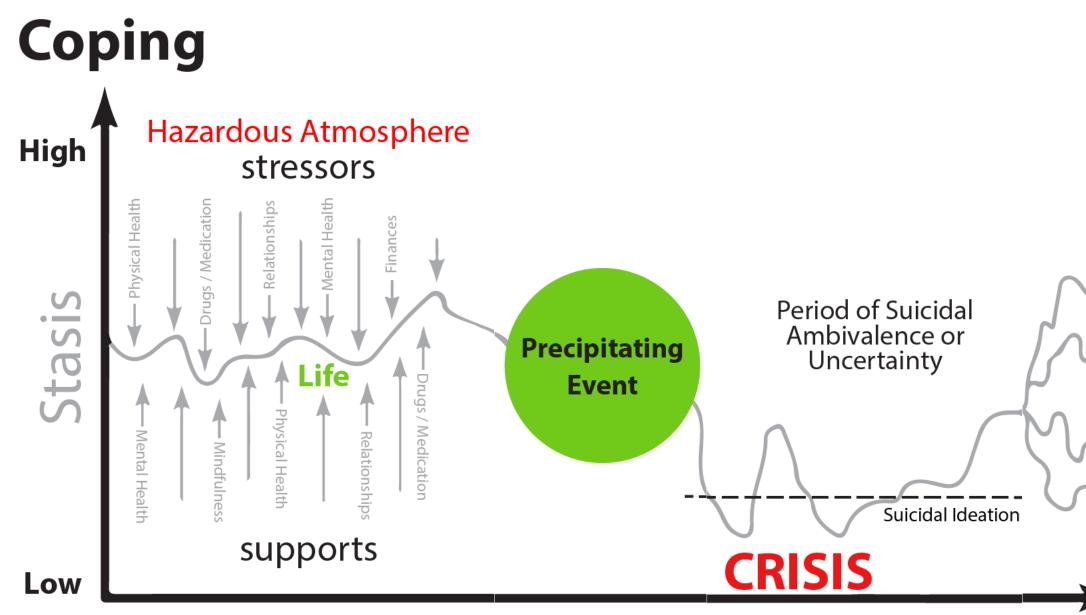


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→ Time

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- Restorative
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CONTINUUM OF CRISIS RESPONSE AND CARE: SYSTEM COMPONENTS



Follow-Up After an Attempt/ Hospitalization

Support After a Suicide Death



Didi Hirsch Mental Health Services: Matthew Taylor



The California 9-8-8 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline: a welcoming, front door for integrated care

February 28, 2024 Striving for Zero: Suicide Prevention Learning Collaborative, Carlsbad, CA

> Matt Taylor, Program Director, 988 Network (statewide) **Didi** Hirsch Mental Health Services





Didi Hirsch Suicide Prevention Center, Los Angeles



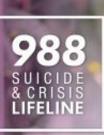
- Founded in 1958 as the nation's first suicide prevention center.
- Inaugural member of the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline (now 988) in 2005.
- Crisis chat/text services since 2012.
- A member of the 988 Lifeline nationallevel: Spanish language subnetwork, chat/text backup and Disaster Distress Helpline.
- The highest volume 988 center in both California and the U.S.



The 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline : Key Highlights

- Easier Access: 9-8-8 is new three-digit dialing code that will route callers to the national Lifeline. 988 chat and text is also available.
- No matter where you live or how often you move, 988 is an easy to remember, free, 24/7 national portal for connecting to localized services.
- Translations services in 160+ languages is available, as is American Sign Language videophone and connections with the 988-affiliated Disaster Distress Helpline.
- There are 230+ independently operated and funded local and state crisis call centers in the U.S. 12 of which are in California.
- Multiple, independent research studies since 2010 have shown 988 Lifeline services are effective at reducing crisis, preventing suicide, and providing resources. (See: <u>https://988lifeline.org/research-and-evaluation/</u>)



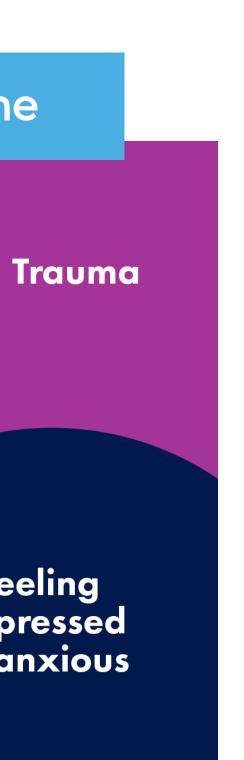


AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE VIDEOPHONE NOW AVAILABLE

> Videophone. Text. Chat

Key messaging now: 988 – more than a suicide line





Thoughts of suicide

> Feeling depressed or anxious

988 & CRISIS

Drinking too much or drug use



Key messaging now: 988 meets community needs



Specialized support for LGBTQ+, veterans, **Spanish speakers**





The 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline:

Press 'l' for Veterans, Press '2' for Spanish, Press '3' for LGBTQ+ people under the age of 25









Key messaging now: 988 ≠ 911





- Free to use
- Confidential
- Staffed by highly trained counselors
- Nonjudgmental support
- For everyone





• An alternative to 911

• A hotline to find a

therapist

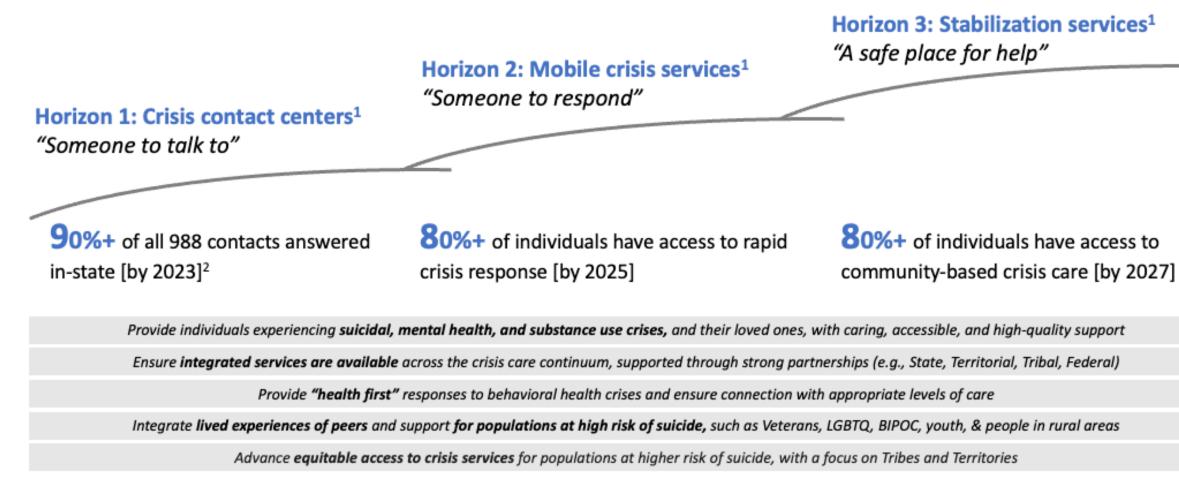
• Forced mental health

treatment

• Part of law enforcement

988 is a key part of the national vision for crisis care

SAMHSA's vision for crisis services



Inclusive of intake, engagement, and follow-up 1.

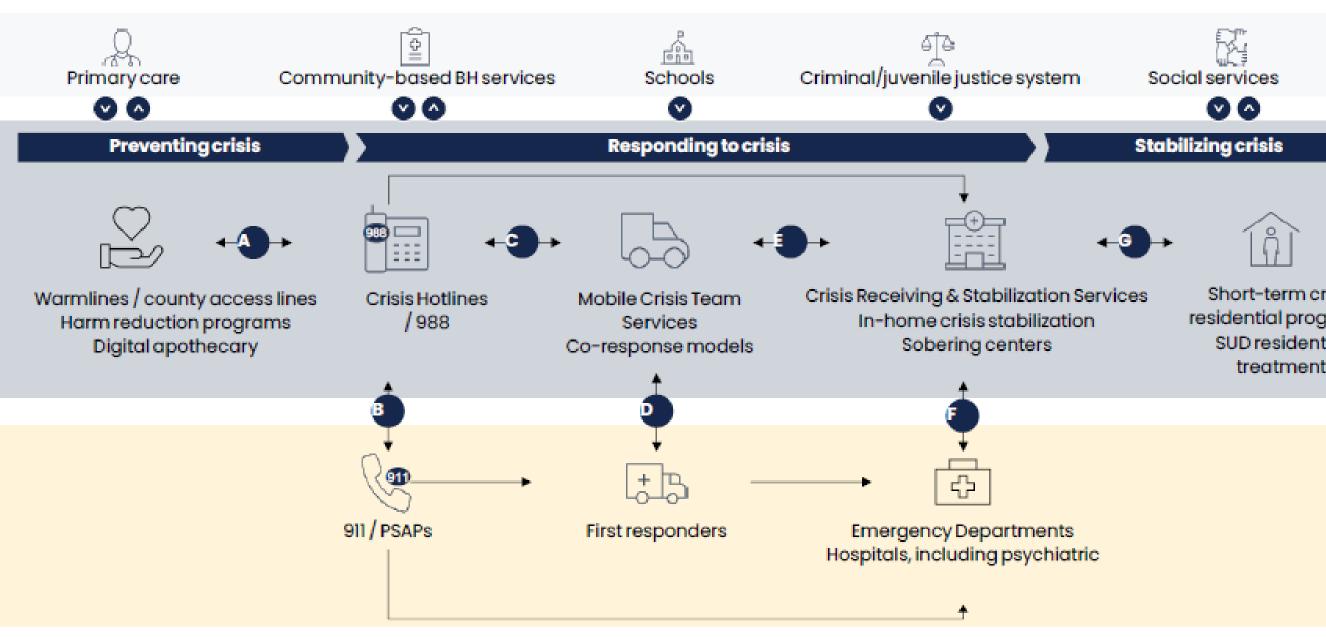
Proportion may differ with chat/text vs. calls; "contacts answered" is defined as connected with a trained responder 2.







988 as a key part of CA HHS' plan for improving care transitions Crisis care services **Emergency services**



Source: https://www.chhs.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/CalHHS_Behavioral-Health-Crisis-Care-Continuum-Plan.pdf





Other services

Short-term crisis residential programs SUD residential treatment

What happens when you call 988?

Trained, caring and compassionate crisis counselors will invite you to share what is going on.

As they listen to your story, they will also likely:

- Ask what they can call you (your first name)
- Ask a few demographic questions about you
- Ask suicide safety assessment questions (mandatory)
- Collaborate with you to develop a **safety plan** and/or next steps
- Provide you with local referral resources
- Connect you with mobile crisis if needed, available and agreed to.
- Offer you a follow-up call, if needed and if you consent to it.

In **rare** circumstances when and individual is in imminent risk of harming themselves or others, and they are unable stabilize and complete a safety plan, emergency intervention is required (ex: law enforcement and EMS is directly engaged on average in less than 2% of all 988 contacts in CA).



Safety Plan	
A safety plan is designed to guide you through a crisis. As you proceed through the steps, you can help yourself and feel safer. Keep your plan easily accessible in case you have thoughts of hurting yourself.	
Step 1: My Warning Signs	
A warning sign is something you think, feel, or do as suicidal thoughts are starting to develop.	Adv Yourself: How will you know when to use my using you? The operators when it happening when you start to experience suicidal thoughts or feel convolutions. On your feel applicably Metrics Adv Yourself bigs saidad or tay hermity promotion for , here taking, and skeping or eating well)
Step 2: My Coping Strategies	
Coping strategies are things you can do on your own to help feel a little better in the moment.	Ad Yournell What can you do, on your own to help yournell stay use?
Step 3: My Distractions	
Distractions are people or places that may offer comfort in a time of distress.	Ait Wreestlik Which progle or places help you biai yoon mind off your problems at laast for a 18th antike? Ait Wreestlik Who helps you fait better when you accillate with them? If the exposition of the help which you have a set of the help which you are going through or faiting.
Step 4: My Supports	
Supports are people you feel comfortable talking to about what you're going through, and who can provide some help. Ceatent tals Name Ceatent tals Name Ceatent tals Name Ceatent tals	Who do you feel you can talk to about what you're operinnong and who will be supported? Arrong you famly of findian, who do you talkin you culd contact for help during a crisif? Lialog malhidip sngeles an help f one contact is tu uneschelle. Prototta heli liu, lin the stor, unlike the periodo stery, our reading to charst hat you for the periodo stery, our read to others that you for the periodo stery, our reading to others that you for the periodo stery, our reading to other that you for the periodo stery, our reading the first stery of the period stery.

How are 988 calls routed now, and where is it headed?

Current State: Area code routing \succ

- Presently (spring 2024) 988 calls are routed by the national administrator (Vibrant Emotional Health) based on the area code and first 3 digits of the phone number. 988
- Lifeline centers have *primary* coverage areas and most also offer *backup* coverage • to support the other centers in their state.

Possible Future State: Geo-routing

- Geo-routing has been successfully tested for 988 in a limited area. There is legislation under consideration for geo-routing usage across the 988 network.
- Geo-routing geographically directs phone calls locally without including detailed information about the *exact* location of callers. Calls would route to the 988 center who has primary coverage closest to where the caller physically is.
 - ✓ **Note: geo-routing is different than geolocation.** In geolocation, precise location is in the transferred call data, so that emergency responders know where to go in case of an emergency. Geolocation is NOT enabled for 988.

For more info see: https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/988/fags



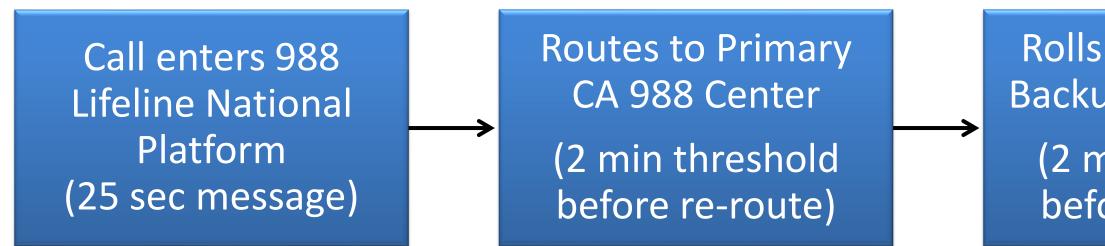


We Can Be Each **Other's Lifeline**

Know the warning signs of suicide risk in young people



Current 988 call routing structure in CA



State Backup Center (Didi Hirsch) (2 min threshold before re-route) Rolls to the 988 National Backup Network managed by Vibrant Emotional Health



Rolls to Secondary Backup (if assigned) (2 min threshold before re-route)

Current 988 chat/text routing structure in CA

Chat / text enters 988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline national portal

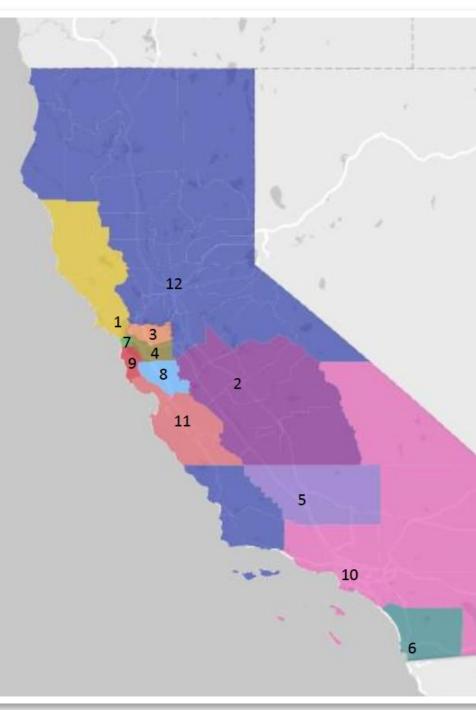
Routes to California statewide queue, answered by the CA988 Network, based on text phone number or chat zip code entered by user



The 988 national backup network picks up chats/texts unable to be answered in California (not all CA 988 centers are 24/7 yet for 988 chat/text)

California 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline Centers

Buckelew Suicide Prevention Program 1 Central Valley Suicide Prevention Hotline – Kings View 2 **Contra Costa Crisis Center** 3 **Crisis Support Services of Alameda County** 4 5 Kern Behavioral Health & Recovery Services Hotline 6 Optum San Francisco Suicide Prevention Felton Institute 7 Santa Clara County Suicide and Crisis Services 8 **StarVista** 9 Suicide Prevention Center - Didi Hirsch Mental Health Services 10 Suicide Prevention Service of the Central Coast 11 WellSpace Health 12







California 988 Lifeline Centers Primary & Backup Cov

988 Center Name	Primary Coverage Area	Backup Coverage Area
Buckelew Suicide Prevention Program	Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma	Area code 415
Central Valley Suicide Prevention Hotline –	Fresno, Kings, Madera, Mariposa, Merced,	
Kings View	Stanislaus, Tulare; Area code 559	
Contra Costa Crisis Center	Contra Costa	Alameda, Amador, Calaveras, Lake, M Napa, Sacramento, San Francisco, San Solano, Sonoma
Crisis Support Services of Alameda County	Alameda	Area code 510
Kern Behavioral Health & Recovery Services Hotline	Kern	
Optum	San Diego	
San Francisco Suicide Prevention / Felton Institute	San Francisco	Area code 415
Santa Clara County Suicide and Crisis Services	Santa Clara; Area codes 510, 669, 650, 408	Area code 925
StarVista	San Mateo	Area code 650
Didi Hirsch Mental Health Services – Suicide Prevention Center	Inyo, Imperial, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, Ventura	Statewide
Suicide Prevention Service of the Central Coast	Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	
WellSpace Health	Alpine, Amador, Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Glenn, Humboldt, Lassen, Modoc, Mono, Napa, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Solano, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tuolumne, Yolo, Yuba	Inyo, Imperial, Los, Angeles, Monterey Riverside, San Benito, San Bernardino, Diego, Santa Cruz, Ventura

vera	ge
Marin,	
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ey, Orange,	
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988 Center Accreditation and Counselor Training

- 988 centers undergo **clinical standards and training reviews** by Vibrant Emotional Health, the national administrator of 988, before joining, and now also by CA DHCS.
- 988 centers must also be **independently accredited**. All CA 988 centers are accredited by the American Association of Suicidology and some are *also* accredited with the International Council of Helplines, Joint Commission, CARF or AIRS.
- The 988 counselors (staff and volunteers) must complete suicide safety
 assessment training, role play simulations, participate in periodic live monitoring
 supervision, safety planning training, and complete training in specialized services /
 population care. Many requirements are annual.
- 988 contact counselors **must** ask: 1) Have you had any thoughts of suicide in the past few days, including today? ..**and** 2) Have you taken any action to harm yourself today?
- 988 Counselors assess the individual's Suicide Desire, Intent, Capability and Buffers.
- As of December 2023, just over **1,000 staff / volunteers** are answering 988 in CA



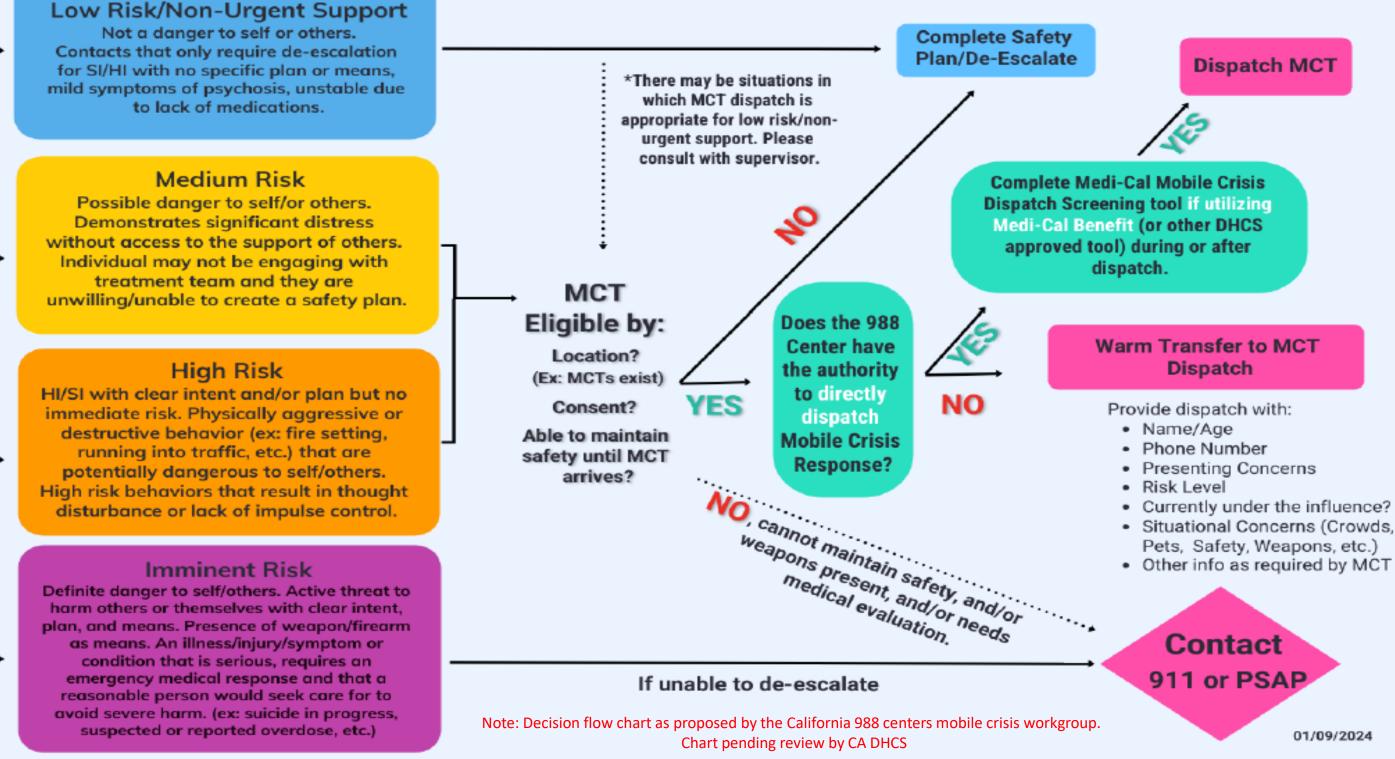
We Can Be Each Other's Lifeline

Know the warning signs of suicide risk in young people



CA 988 Crisis Center Mobile Crisis Service Decision Flow Chart

This chart is provided as general guidance to CA 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline centers. Some centers, local MCTs, and county agencies may require additional steps and/or specific documentation.





Data and Performance

> Federal and state performance standards are extremely high at: 90%+ answer rates, 95% of all contacts answered within 20 seconds, and 90% within 15 seconds. Abandonment rate target is <5% with a goal of fewer than 10% re-routing in the national backup network.

> > Since 988 launch in July 2022, the lifeline nationally has received and routed 8.6 million contacts as of 1/31/24/ (Source: https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/988/performance-metrics).*



July 2022-June 2023 (YI of 988), CA call volume +21%, texts +605% and chats +127% compared to the prior twelve months. In YI the CA 988 centers answered 307, 549 contacts, more than any other state. **



▶ In 2023, California's monthly in-state answer rate for 988 calls ranged between 84-91%. Contacts that can't be answered in-state were routed into the national 988 call, chat and text backup network.**



December 2023 = 29,893 calls from CA (average speed to answer (ASA), 39 seconds); 2,515 chats (ASA 7) seconds); 9,405 texts (ASA 15 seconds);*** 988 national avg length of call = 13.6 minutes; chats 27.10 minutes; texts 49:23 minutes.*

*Source: *** https://www.samhsa.gov/find-help/988/performance-metrics ; ** https://988lifeline.org/our-network; *** Vibrant Emotional Health Broad State Metrics Report;

988 de-escalates crises. Emergency intervention is rarely needed

October – December 2023 data as reported by the CA 988 centers:

- Answer rate for all 988 contacts = 88.5%; 84.2% answered w/in 20 seconds; 75.9% within 15 seconds.
- Of 89,579 contacts answered
 - 492 were suicides in progress $(0.5\%)^*$ •
 - 3,776 resulted in emergency response without law enforcement (4%) * ۲
 - 2,634 resulted in mobile crisis referrals (3%) * ٠
 - 206 resulted in emergency response with law enforcement (0.2%) * ٠
 - *Note: not all CA988 centers reported on the 4 points above so the data slightly under-represents both the • statewide counts and percentages.

July-December 2023 Didi Hirsch LA County 988 data = 27,441 contacts answered:

- 1,291 resulted in emergency interventions of any kind such as 911, EMS, mobile crisis, self-referral (5%). ۲
- 949 resulted in mobile crisis referrals (3.45%). Includes 160 direct from 988 (0.5% of all answered / 17% • of MCT referrals) + self-referral (i.e. provided MCT dispatch # to individual for them to call)).

The 988 Vision







Somewhere to go

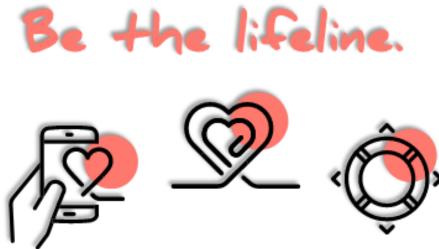


988 is a transformative moment for crisis care

What 988 does for California and the nation:

- Helps **normalize help-seeking** and **end stigma** for accessing mental healthcare. \checkmark
- **Reduces** use of law enforcement, public health, and other safety resources. \checkmark
- Meets the growing need for crisis intervention at scale. \checkmark
- **Reduces healthcare spending** with more cost-effective \checkmark early intervention.







Thank you.

Together, 988 and mobile crisis services are transforming care for those in need.



Matt Taylor, Program Director, 988 Network (CA) <u>mtaylor@didihirsch.org</u>

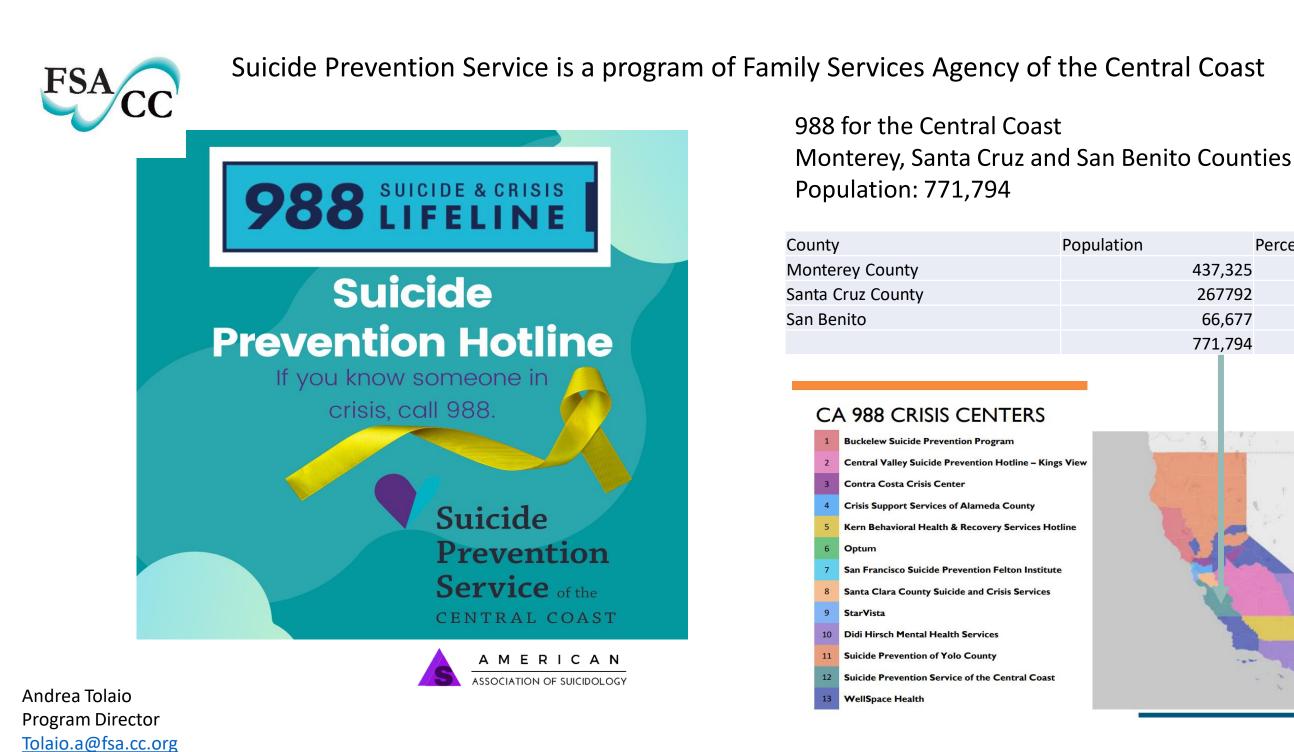






Suicide Prevention Service of the Central Coast: Andrea Tolaio

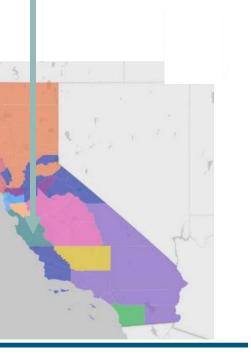


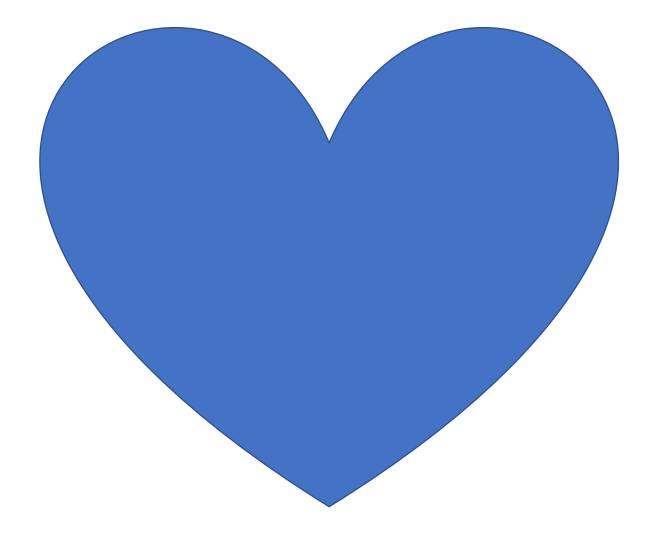


831-459-9373



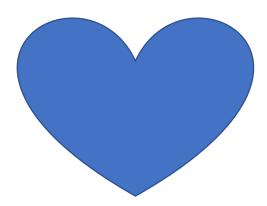
	Percent	
137,325		56.66%
267792		34.70%
66,677		8.64%
71,794		100.00%





Priority #1 **CARING FOR STAFF AND** VOLUNTEERS





PRIORITY 2: BEING PRESENT

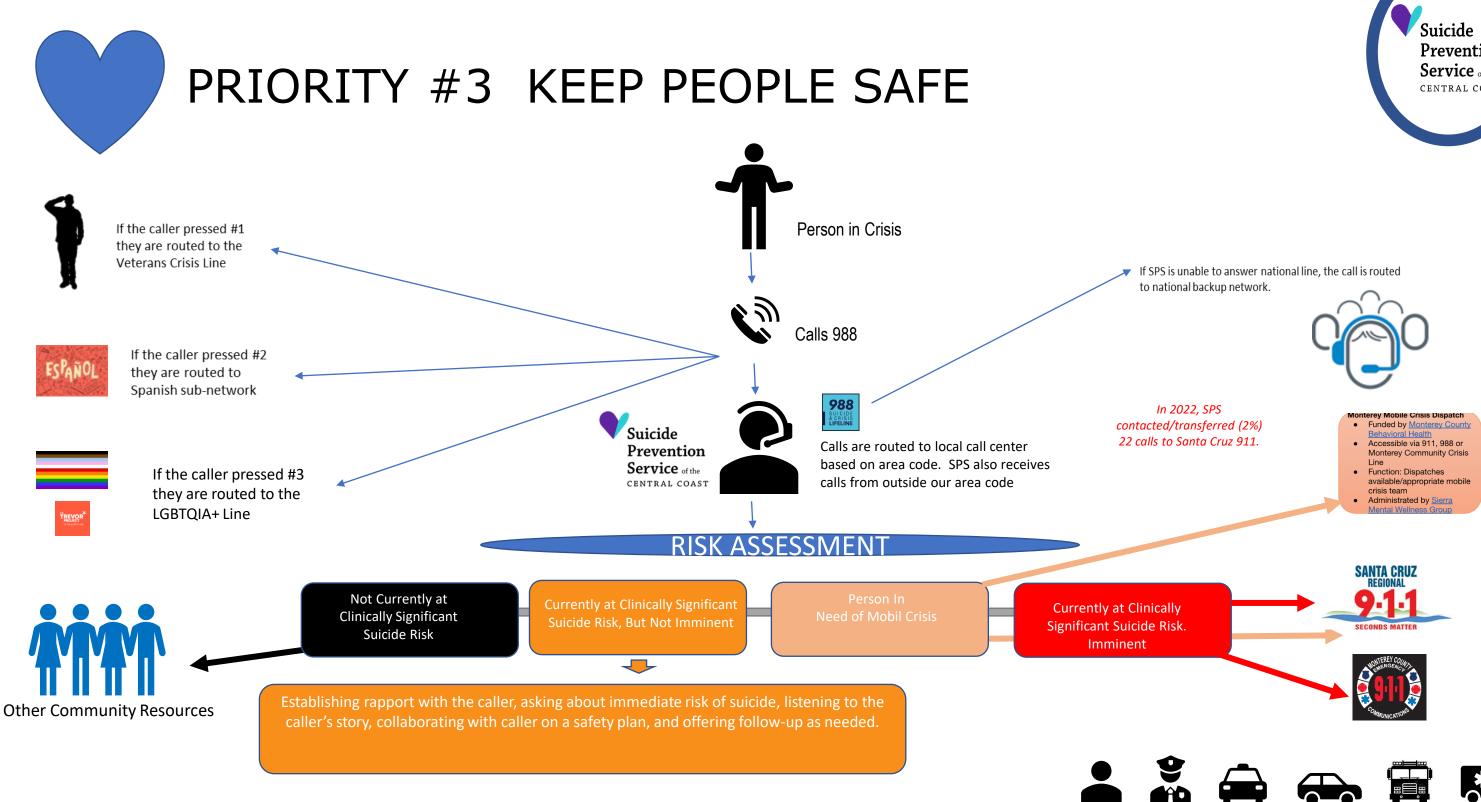
SPS Central Coast All Counties - All Calls Answered

2021 (4,388) 2022 (6,687) 2023 (8,743)











PRIORITY #4: GIVE PEOPLE HELP THEY NEED

2023 Central Coast

570 Referrals k Connections





Additional

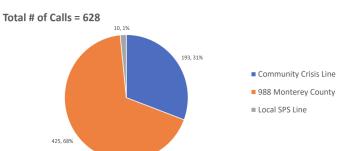
data points,

FSA-CC

PRIORITY #5: BUILD TRUST AND RELATIONSHIPS

Crisis Call Summary County of Monterey January 2024

Total Call Volume by Source to FSA-CC



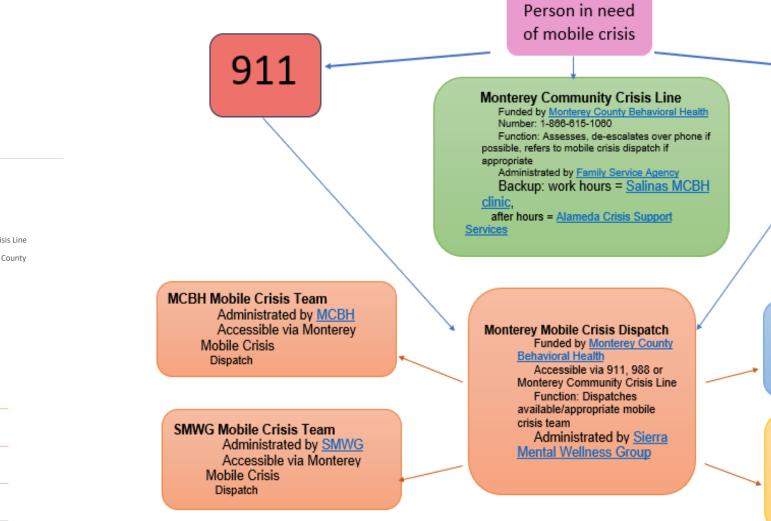
Total # referred to 911 = 4

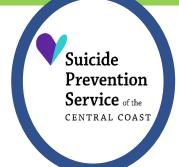
Total # referred to SMWG Dispatch Center = 16

Total # of callers identified as currently receiving MCBH services = 34

Total # of callers referred to MCBH for services = 5

Less than 1% of calls were referred to either 911 or SMWG mobile crisis dispatch







*Also answered by Family Service Agency for 831 phone numbers

Salinas Mobile Crisis Team Administrated by SMWG Accessible via Monterey Mobile Crisis

Dispatch

Seneca Youth Mobile Crisis Team Administrated by Seneca Serves youth 0-21 years old Accessible directly or via Monterey Mobile Crisis Dispatch



Teenline: Cheryl Eskin







https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x8dybcrpIAc





Our trained teen volunteers are available via Phone, Text & Email every night

Call (800) 852-8336 from 6pm-10 pm PST Text "TEEN" to 839863 from 6pm-9pm PST

Email us at: http://teenlineonline.org/talk-now/

Teen Line 2023

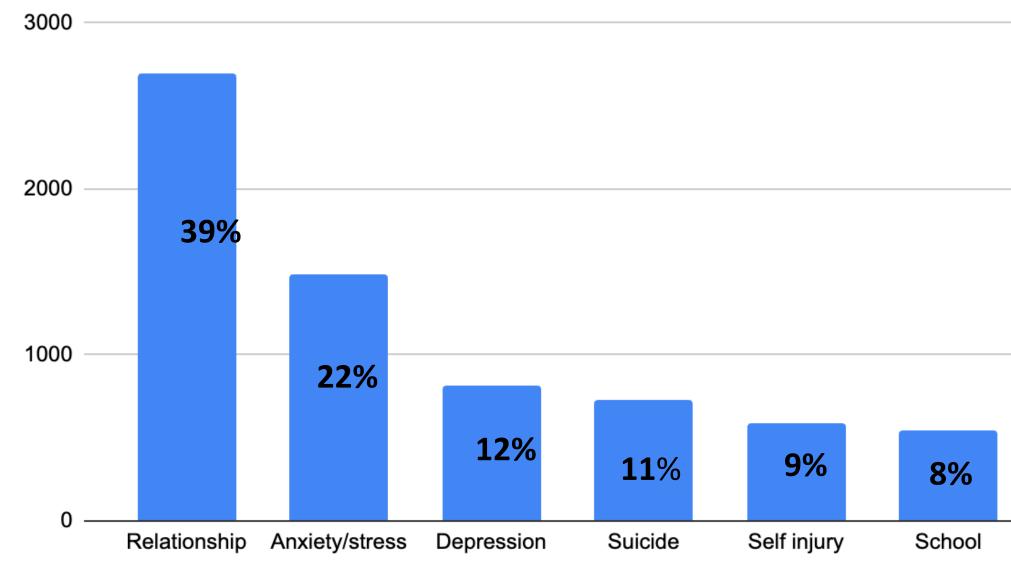






2023 Top 5 Reasons for Contact (calls, texts, emails)

2023 Reasons for Contact



Teen Line 2023



Resources for Teens and Adults

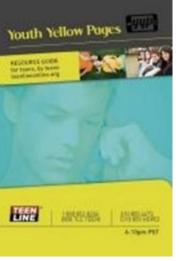




Also Anxiety, Sex and Sexuality, Self-Injury, Eating Disorders, General Information and Teacher Facilitation Guide





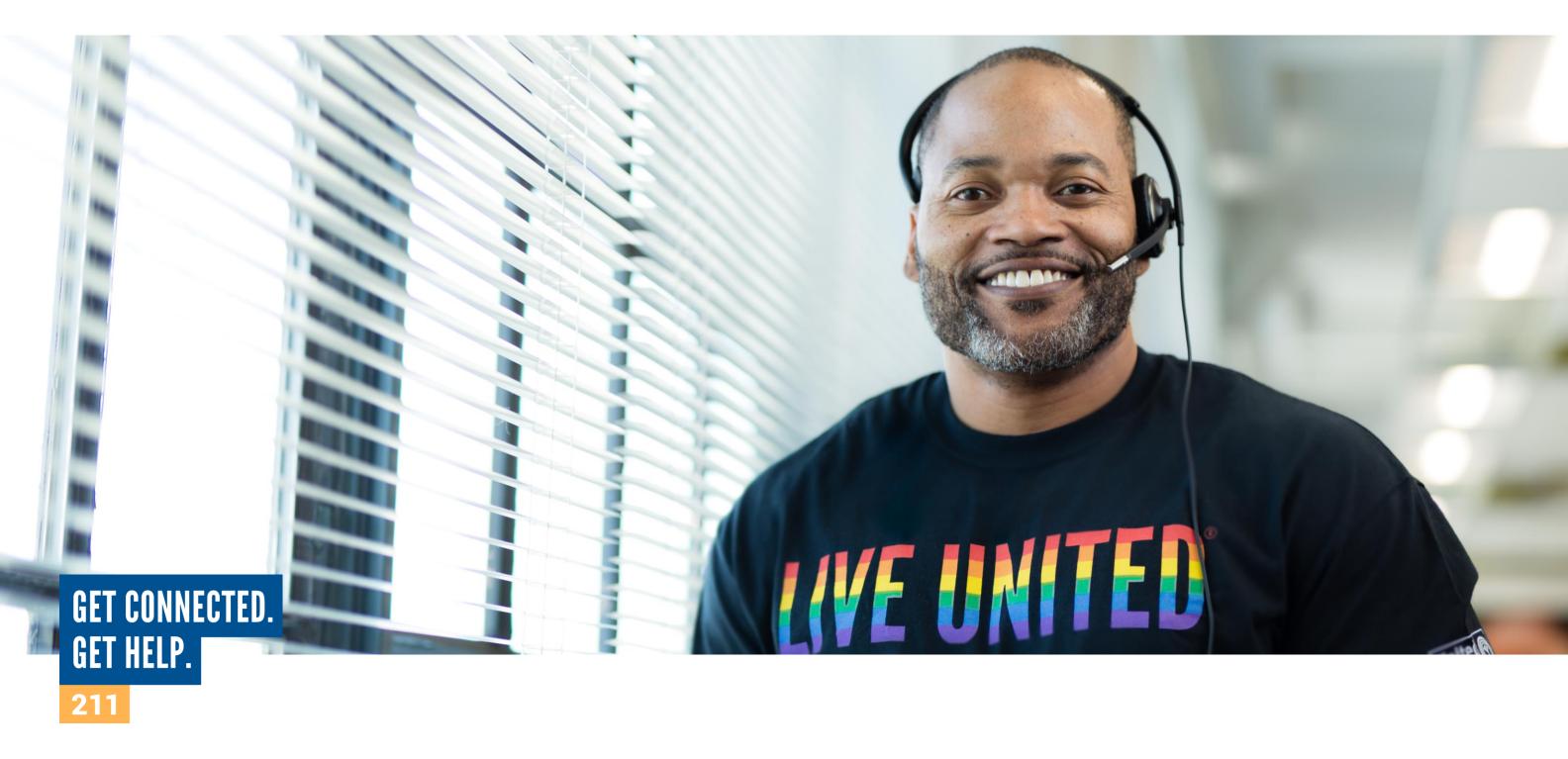






Inland SoCal Crisis Helpline: Dr. Jenn Carson

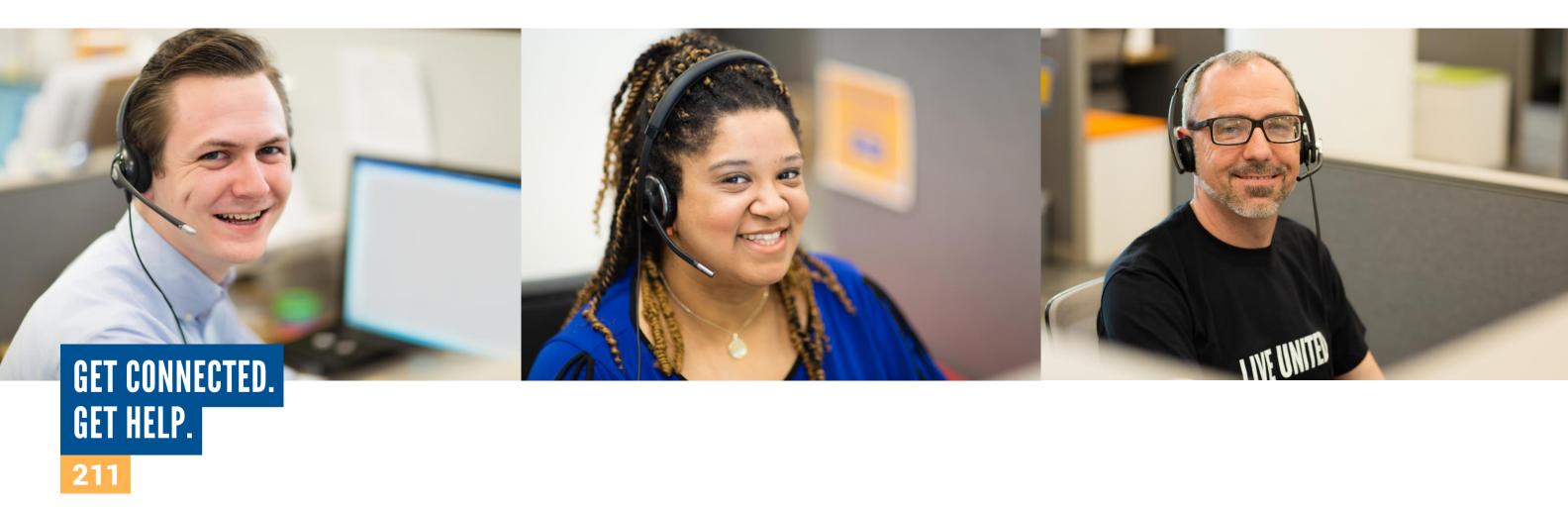




Inland SoCal Crisis Helpline -- A project of Inland SoCal United Way 211+ --







Inland SoCal United Way 211+ serves 5 million people in Inland Southern California (San Bernardino County and Riverside County). Of 1,800 United Ways, we are the largest. Inland SoCal 211+ answered over 170,000 calls in 2023. ISC211+ has over 3,000 verified referrals for all callers to 211 and 951-686-HELP. We also have case managers for re-entry, Cal Fresh enrollment, Medi-Cal Enrollment, career placement, and more.





GET CONNECTED. GET HELP. 211

951-686-HELP has Served Riverside County Since 1968







St. Patrick's fund drive to aid HELPline

rer Centrer of Riverside Cosmi will be holding a St. Patrick's Will be holding a St. Patrick's

> ctions of the ensury direct anction of donatted will be held throughout ensig. Selfs will be held, with and price of a three-day, and bits of a three beat, and the for the present and lickets for two at the line has been one one one of the ensure the sector of the sector of the sector of the the sector of the ensure the sector of the ensure the sector of the sector of the sector of the the sector of the sector of the sector of the the sector of the sector of the sector of the the sector of the sector of the sector of the sector of the the sector of the sector of the sector of the sector of the the sector of the the sector of the sector of

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r sub-solar serie helps seede senser seede senser seede senser seede senser seede senser at the statistic to be destricts at the sta RIVERSIDE — Joan Strong, high school student, could have used the kind of help Joan Strong, crisis counselor, dispenses.

When she was a teenager, she often thought of suicide, but she never told anyone. If she had been able to, she might never have attempted to take her life when she was in college.

Then she wanted to die. Now she wants to live. As volunteer coordinator for Riverside's HELPline, she speaks from experience.

"During the suicidal period of my life, one of my problems was the professionals who counseled me couldn't understand that I wasn't trying to manipulate anybody or to hurt anybody. I just wanted to quit.

"I was saying, 'Life is too painful, I can't handle it. I am supposed to be things that I'm not. I can't do it any more.'

"Suicidal or not everybody has had the feeling









Whenever. Wherever. Help is here!

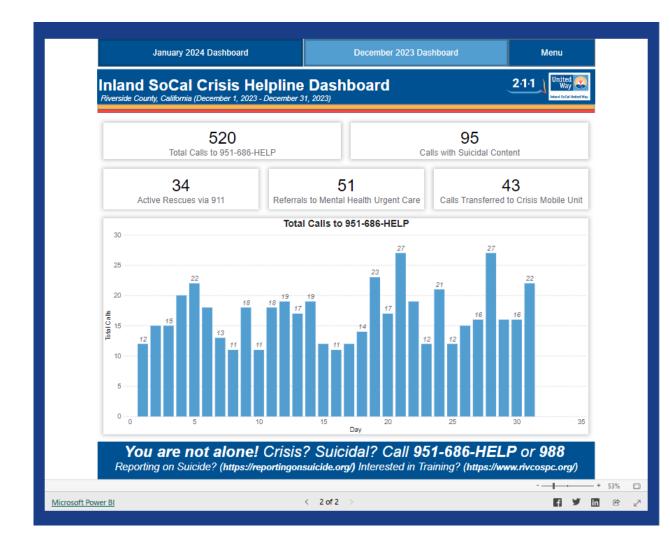






GET CONNECTED. GET HELP. 211

Inland SoCal Crisis Helpline Dashboard https://inlandsocaluw.org/helpline-dashboard









Behavioral Health Fieldwork Program

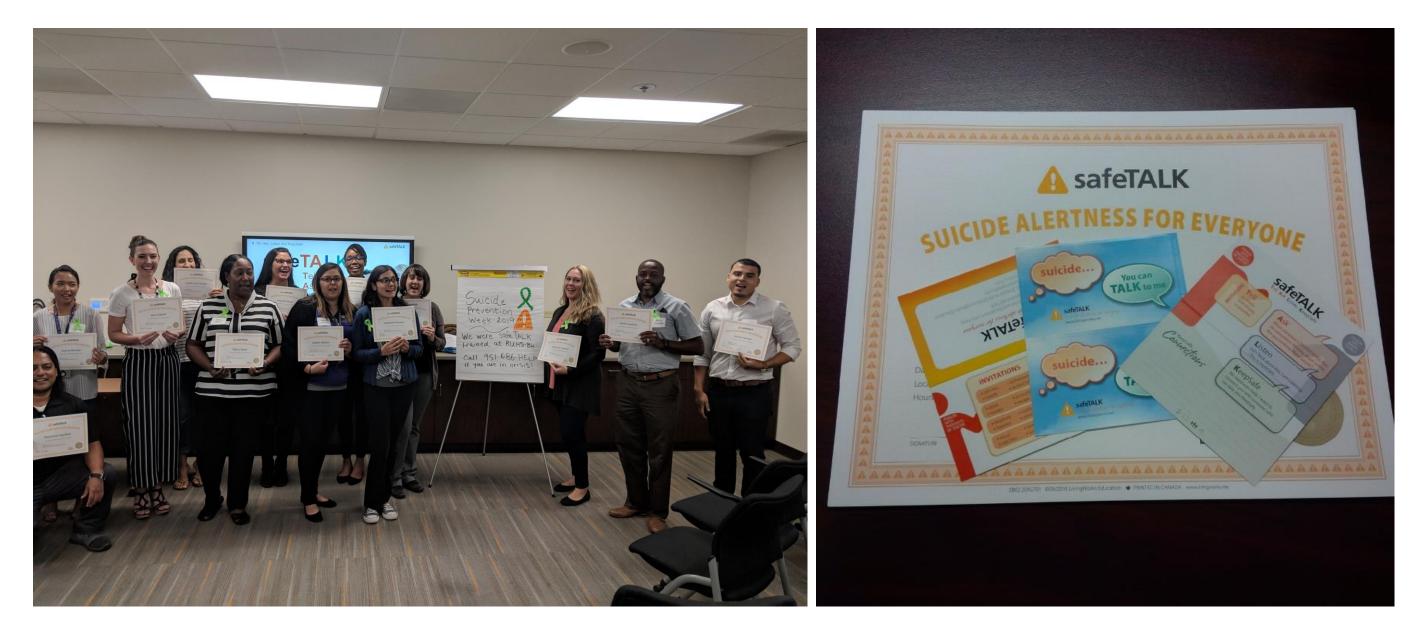




Inland SoCal 211+

52

PREVENTION EDUCATION (ASIST, QPR, MHFA & SAFETALK) WITH RIVERSIDE UHS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH & PUBLIC HEALTH



53



Riverside County Suicide Prevention Coalition

Riverside County's Suicide Prevention Coalition offers free support for residents

Jenn Carson and Diana Gutierrez Special to The Desert Sun

For many Riverside County residents, the last few years have been difficult with the COVID-19 pandemic and growing economic hardships. Fortunately, those needing emotional support, crisis intervention and suicide prevention can access help and hope by calling 951-686-HELP or 988.



In A Crisis? **Need Support?**







Questions? Reach Out!

Dr. Jenn Carson, DSW (She/Her) Behavioral Health Senior Manager Inland Southern California United Way 211+ Crisis? Suicidal Thoughts? 951-686-HELP or 988 24/7 Crisis Mobile Access? 951-686-HELP Referrals? 211 Emergency? 911 www.linkedin.com/in/jennlynnecarson www.inlandsocaluw.org jcarson@iscuw.org







Panelist Question & Answer





Final Thoughts



-	Wednesday, February 28		
2:00 p.m 3:00 p.m.	Registration and Excellence Awards Resource	egistration and Excellence Awards Resource Table Set-Up	
3:00 p.m 4:30 p.m.	OPENING SESSION: RESPONDING TO CRISIS Crisis Coping Theory- A Refresher		
	Noah Whitaker, Carly Memoli (Striving for Zero TA Team)		
	A brief overview of a conceptual model that provdies a tool for suicide prevention , intervention and postvention planning.		
	Responding to Crisis Panel Discussion Jenn Carson (Helpline) Matthew Taylor (Didi Hirsch), Cheryl Karp Eskin (Teen Line),		
	Andrea Tolaio (Suicide Prevention of the Central Coast)		
	Panelists from various California crisis lines will share updates, activities, and milestones on the road to comprehensive crisis response and care.		
5:00 p.m 6:00 p.m.	Putting Planning into Practice Reception &	Excellence Award Showcase	
	Networking: Lessons from the Field Part 1	 Sustainable Practices Innovative Partnerships 	
	This reception will provide an opportunity to network and learn about local efforts by visiting	Communicating Data	
	the Striving for Excellence Award Finalists.	& Measuring Outcomes Infusing Culture and Diversity 	
	Dinner Banquet and Keynote Speaker	 Outreach, Media & Communication 	
6:00 p.m 8:00 p.m.	Marina Nitze: Hack Your Bureaucracy	 Targeted Approaches 	
	During this presentation, keynote speaker Marina	 Interventions (After a Suicide 	
	Nitze will share real stories, tips, and inspiration for	Attempt & After aSuicide Loss) Comprehensive Suicide Related Care 	
	how to navigate the complexities of bureaucracy, avoid burnout, and set a hold vision for the future.	 Involving the Whole Community 	
	,	Striving for Zero	
	KEYNOTE SPEAKER		
	Marina Nitze has navigated s on Earth including the Dep White House, Fortune 500 cc Marina was the Chief Techno of Veterans Affairs under Pre Senior Advisor on technolog	ome of the toughest bureaucracies artment of Veterans Affairs, the npanies, and the foster care system. ogy Officer of the U.S. Department ident Obama, after serving as a in the Obama White House and esidence at the U.S. Department hor of the new book Hack Your	
	Bureaucracy,. Marina is also a Practice Lab, where she work system. Marina will inspire us colleagues have made lasting about how to leverage your sl	fellow at New America's New s on improving America's foster care with stories of how she and her impact at scale, and share insights kills, navigate the complexities of and set a bold vision for the future.	

Up Next: Putting Planning into Practice-**Excellence Awards Reception & Networking**